Company Registration No. 10290954 (England and Wales)

AGORA LEARNING PARTNERSHIP

(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021



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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members S M Jarvis

A B Simmons P W Hill

G W Lane (Resigned 13 October 2021) R Boulton (Appointed 15 March 2021)

Trustees P J McAteer (Chair)

T J Bailey (Vice Chair) (Resigned 16 October 2020)

A B Simmons

P J Martin (Resigned 29 March 2021) J M Shepard (Resigned 16 October 2020)

B R C O'Dell N Shah C Shutkever M D E Taylor

L J Hall (Appointed 29 January 2021)

L M Wilson-Leary (Vice Chair from 13 May 2021) (Appointed

15 January 2021)

R F Daulman (Ex-officio by virture of office as CEO) (Appointed

5 February 2021)

M Ingall (Appointed 2 March 2021 and resigned 6 July 2021)

N Chakrabarti (Appointed 11 May 2021)

Senior management team

- Chief Executive Officer R F Daulman (from 1 January 2021)

- Chief Executive Officer (interim), L M Wilson-Leary (resigned 31 December 2020)

Academy Improvement Lead

Company SecretaryChief Financial OfficerJ D GoodhallJ Shah

Company secretary J D Goodhall

Company registration number 10290954 (England and Wales)

Principal and registered office The Orchard Primary School

Gammons Lane

Watford Hertfordshire WD24 5JW

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Academies operated	Location	Headteacher
Alban Wood Primary School & Nursery	Watford	Paul Sutton
Bromet Primary School	Watford	Maria Pace
The Grange Academy	Letchworth	Amanda Hopwood
Meryfield Community Primary School	Borehamwood	Alexandra Gage
The Orchard Primary School	Watford	Paul Sutton
Oxhey Wood Primary School	Watford	Jenny Morley
Warren Dell Primary School	Watford	Jenny Morley
Waterside Academy	Welwyn Garden City	Tobias Mills-Bishop
Wilbury Junior School	Letchworth	Chelsea Atkins

Independent auditor	UHY Hacker Young
	Quadrant House

4 Thomas More Square

London E1W 1YW

Bankers
Lloyds PLC
3 Town Square
Stevenage
Hertfordshire

SG1 1BG

Solicitors Winckworth Sherwood LLP

Minerva House 5 Montague Close

London SE1 9BB

TRUSTEE'S REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trustees present their annual report together with the accounts and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

There were nine academies within the Multi Academy Trust on 1 September 2020.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The Trust's Articles changed on 28 August 2019 when Herts for Learning Ltd ceased to be the sponsor of the Trust and the Trust became the Agora Learning Partnership.

The charitable company operates as Agora Learning Partnership.

The Trustees of Agora Learning Partnership are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. Details of the Trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved, are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustee's indemnities

There are no qualifying third party indemnity provisions in respect of Trustees, other than Trustees' and Officers' insurance which is provided by the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA) for academies.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

Trustees are appointed, elected or co-opted under the terms of the Trust deed.

The Trustees appointed before 28 August 2019 were appointed under the Articles in place for the Herts for Learning Multi Academy Trust (Articles paragraphs 46 to 49 and 57).

The Board currently consists of ten Trustees, all appointed as outlined under either the Herts for Learning Multi Academy Trust or the Agora Learning Partnership's Articles, depending on the date of appointment.

Future Trustees will be identified to ensure that the skills and expertise they bring would be complementary to those of the existing Board members.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Trustees

The Trust Board operates a comprehensive induction programme for new Trustees agreed by the Board in December 2017. Induction for all Trustees depends on their existing experience and is tailored accordingly. Appropriate ongoing training is also available as necessary, for example in safeguarding.

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Organisational structure

The governance structure of the Trust consists of Members, Trustees, the Executive, the Academy Governing Boards (AGBs) and academy headteachers.

The Members are the guardians of the Trust's constitution, determining the principles of the Trust's governance structure and providing oversight and challenge of the Trustees to ensure the charitable object of the Trust is being fulfilled.

The Trustees oversee the management and administration of the Trust and the academies run by the Trust.

The Board of Trustees has three core functions:

- Ensuring clarity of vision, ethos and strategic direction;
- Holding executive leaders to account for the educational performance of the Trust and its pupils, and the performance management of staff; and
- Overseeing the financial performance of the Trust and making sure its money is well spent.

The Chief Executive Officer (CEO) is the Accounting Officer for the Trust. The central team for the Trust consists of the CEO supported by a Chief Finance Officer (CFO) and Company Secretary/Policy Officer. Additional services are procured depending on need.

Academy Governing Boards are local governing bodies with delegated functions as set out in the Trust's Scheme of Delegation. Their role is to steer, challenge and support the leadership, contribute to the success of their academy and to recommend and contribute to the work of the Trust, thereby benefitting all academies across the Trust.

A comprehensive scheme of delegation outlines the decisions reserved for the Board of Trustees and those that are delegated to the Executive, along with those delegated to Academy Governing Boards and headteachers. The Scheme of Delegation is published on the Trust's website: https://agoralearning.co.uk/about us/governance/scheme of delegation

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The position of Trustee in the Agora Learning Partnership is not remunerated. The pay and remuneration of the CEO is determined by the Board of Trustees, following an annual review of pay and performance by the Remuneration Committee. Pay arrangements for other members of the Executive team are outlined in the Trust's 'Pay and appraisal – Central Team policy.

Terms of reference for all the Board's committees, along with the Trust's policies, can be found on the Trust's website.

The CEO determines the pay and remuneration of management posts and other staff in consultation with the Trustees, taking into account a variety of contributing factors including responsibilities, market sector and performance against agreed objectives.

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Trade union facility time

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials

during the relevant period

Full-time equivalent employee number

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time Number of employees 0% - 1%-50%

1%-50% 51%-99%

100%

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Total cost of facility time Total pay bill 12,229,782
Percentage of the total pay bill spent on facilty time -

Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours

Engagement with employees

Employees have been consulted on issues of concern to them by means of regular surveys, consultative committee and staff meetings and have been kept informed on specific matters directly by management. The Academy Trust carries out exit interviews for all staff leaving the organisation and has adopted a procedure of upward feedback for senior management and the Trustees/AGB Governors.

The Academy Trust has implemented a number of detailed policies in relation to all aspects of personnel matters including:

- A suite of family policies
- Flexible working policy
- Workload and well-being strategy
- Health & safety policy

In accordance with the Academy Trust's Equalities statement, the Academy Trust has long-established fair employment practices in the recruitment, selection, retention and training of disabled staff.

Full details of these policies are available from the Academy Trust's offices.

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Engagement with suppliers, customers and others in a business relationship with the Academy Trust

Trustees hold the Trust's vision and values, and the long-term educational and financial stability of the Trust, at the heart of all decision making. The Trustees and Executive engage with stakeholders at all levels to ensure that strategy and decision-making considers the impact on all of those involved.

Regular meetings are held with the Chairs of the Academy Governing Boards and Head Teachers to ensure open communication, transparency, discussion and engagement between the Trust and its schools.

Trustees are linked to a school, attending Academy Governing Board meetings and other ad-hoc events.

Parents and the community are represented through the Academy Governing Boards, which meet regularly to improve community engagement and Trust impact on the community.

Regular communications are sent by the Trust to its schools and parent communities.

Employee engagement is discussed below, and employee surveys are conducted regularly by the Trust and schools to ensure positive employee impact and active engagement.

The Trust aims to build beneficial partnerships and arrangements with its key suppliers, developing strong relationships and improving quality to the Trust. The Trust aims to conduct all its business relationships with integrity and courtesy, and to honour business agreements.

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

Owing to the nature of the Trust, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Trust has an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the Trust's financial regulations which take account of the Trust's legal obligations.

Until 28 August 2019, the founding sponsor of the Trust was Herts for Learning Limited, a company owned by its member schools (80%) and Hertfordshire County Council (20%) and operated on a "not for profit" basis, providing school improvement and education services to schools within Hertfordshire and beyond. From 28 August 2019, Herts for Learning Ltd ceased to be the founding sponsor of the Trust.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

The Trust's Articles outline the Object of the Trust as follows:

To advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing schools offering a broad and balanced curriculum ("the Mainstream Academies") or educational institutions which are principally concerned with providing full time or part time education for children of compulsory school age who, by reason of illness, exclusion from school or otherwise, may not for any period receive suitable education unless alternative provision is made for them ("the Alternative Provision Academies") or 16 to 19 Academies offering a curriculum appropriate to the needs of its students ("the 16 to 19 Academies") or schools specially organised to make special educational provision for pupils with Special Educational Needs ("the Special Academies").

Objectives

The Trust's primary objective is to benefit and add value for every child, member of staff and our wider community. Further details can be found on the 'Our Objectives' page of our website: https://agoralearning.co.uk/our-approach/our-objectives/

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Visions and aims

Following a thorough consultation with a range of stakeholders, the Trustees reviewed and updated the Trust's vision statement and aims in 2021:

Work Together, Learn Together, Succeed Together

In ancient Greece, the word 'Agora' was used to describe a public open space used for assemblies and markets; Agora, a place where people could be together.

As such, at the Agora Learning Partnership, we believe in the power of collaboration to improve the life chances of children and young people, whilst enabling them to flourish and achieve the very best outcomes in all aspects of school life and beyond. This belief underpins the vision for our organisation.

We aspire for carefully planned, Partnership-wide collaboration to be the driving force for school improvement and strive for a self-improving, self-sustaining system. We believe this will bring about rapid improvement in schools and will result in the children and young people we serve being offered a first class, enriched education that meets their needs and prepares them for future life.

For such collaboration to be a success, participants must have a variety of skills, knowledge and expertise. We therefore have a responsibility to become the employer of choice, so that we can recruit and retain talented individuals who are well-suited to the uniqueness of their chosen Partnership school – uniqueness which will continue to be valued and celebrated as our Partnership grows and develops.

Overarching aims:

- To develop a self-improving and self-sustaining system that results in rapid school improvement
- To utilise carefully planned, Partnership-wide collaboration to be the driving force for school improvement, resulting in children benefitting from a first class, enriched education that meets their needs and prepares them for future life
- To improve the life chances of children and young people, enabling them to flourish and achieve the very best outcomes in all aspects of school life and beyond
- To raise standards and ensure this is reflected in each school's national reported outcomes, such as the Key Stage 2 Standard Assessment Tests
- To strive for all schools to be judged as 'outstanding' by Ofsted, ensuring all schools are judged 'good' by Ofsted as a minimum
- To be recognised as an employer of choice in order to maximise opportunities for the recruitment and retention of the best-quality staff
- To recognise and reward talented staff in order to improve recruitment and retention
- To ensure all schools maintain their individuality and identities

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Objectives, strategies and activities

At the beginning of the academic year 2020/21, Trustees advertised for a Chief Executive Officer and, following a thorough recruitment process, a new Chief Executive Officer was appointed with a start date of 1 January 2021.

The existing Chief Executive Officer, who had been carrying out the role in an interim capacity since May 2019, worked with the new appointee throughout the autumn term 2020 in order to ensure a smooth transition for the Trust and a continuation of the systems, structures, policies and procedures and that the expectations of the Academies Financial Handbook continued to be met.

Once in post, the new Chief Executive Officer sought to develop an in-depth understanding of the Trust's current position, including spending time with Trustees and consulting with Academy Governing Board Chairs, Headteachers and staff about the Trust's key strengths and areas of development. The outcomes of this detailed investigation were subsequently shared with Trustees and it was agreed that these should form the basis of a new Trust improvement strategy, particularly because the previous three year strategy and related strategic plan was due to conclude at the end of the academic year.

In the summer term 2021, the Together Strategy was developed, in further consultation with all staff groups. The Strategy details how everybody across the Trust will work together over the next three years to secure Trust-wide improvement. The core purpose of the strategy is to enhance, and not replace, the individual work of schools and assist in improving the life chances of the children and young people within and across the Trust, ultimately helping them to flourish and achieve the very best outcomes in all aspects of school life and beyond.

In order to achieve the vision and aims detailed above, the Together Strategy was developed in four strands:

- Together for children
- Together for staff
- Together for all
- Together for schools

Following the agreement of the Strategy in July 2021, it was agreed that the new Strategy would be launched in September 2021.

In addition to the development of the Together Strategy, the Chief Executive Officer maintained a focus on school improvement; ensuring that all schools benefitted from ongoing training, targeted support and careful monitoring from both internal and external parties.

The performance of each Academy was robustly tracked across a range of areas including, but not limited to, the effectiveness of the provision made for children during the pandemic, educational outcomes and financial management and sustainability.

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Chief Executive Officer and executive team members continued to work closely with senior leaders in each of the Trust's academies to ensure robust systems, focused on effective use of funds for provision for children, were in place and that budgets were adhered to. All academies were challenged and supported to set 2021/22 academy budgets that use school funds effectively to secure ongoing improvements in provision and outcomes for children. The Trust Board continued to be rigorous in the level of challenge and accountability provided in order to ensure that academy funds are used to benefit pupils. The Trust continued to track the impact of its actions over time and evaluate the effectiveness of its systems in order to identify areas for improvement and thereby achieve ongoing development.

During the year, no schools applied to join the Trust. However, the Trust Board remained keen to grow the Trust and increase the impact of its work with its academies by considering positively opportunities for growth through, for example, merger with another Trust and/or welcoming new academies into the Agora Learning Partnership.

Ever mindful of the financial challenges faced by all academies, the Trust continued to consider its contracts with external providers as they came up for renewal to ensure that all contracts provide best value for money. Examples in 2020/21 included occupational health, staff absence insurance and energy.

A key philosophy of the Trust continues to be developing a collaborative ethos. Senior leaders across the Trust met regularly, supporting development of provision in all of the Trust's academies. In 2020/21, a new school review process was developed as part of the Trust's new focus on developing a self-improving and self-sustaining system. In the summer term 2021, all schools were reviewed by the Chief Executive Officer, an external consultant and school staff who worked collaboratively in order to identify key strengths and areas of development. This approach to school improvement will be developed into a 'peer review' model in 2021/22. Peer reviews days will take place across all of the Trust schools termly from September 2021; the focus of the days will be different elements of the Ofsted Framework and the reviews will be facilitated by an external professional and carried out by staff across the Partnership.

The Trust Board consistently reviews its effectiveness and, in March 2021, a full review of governance was carried out by a representative of the National Governance Association. The results of the review were considered in depth by Trustees and it was agreed that the areas of development would form part of the Trust's new Together Strategy (detailed above). The Trust Board reviewed its effectiveness further during its annual away day in July 2021, where time was taken to reflect on the work of Trustees during the academic year 2020/21 and to plan for the future. A skills audit of Trustees confirmed that the range of skills, knowledge and experience of current Trustees enables the Trust Board to set and monitor an appropriate strategic direction and hold executive team members to account effectively.

Public benefit

The Board confirms that the Trustees have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission in exercising their powers or duties.

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Strategic report

Key performance indicators

As part of its response to dealing with the Covid-19 pandemic, the Government announced that all primary national assessments and tests would be cancelled in 2020 and 2021. As a result, the schools' 2019 published data remains the indicative school performance data, for example for use by Ofsted during school inspections, until the statutory assessment tests resume in 2022.

Therefore, the most recent school performance data remains that of 2019, as indicated in the table below. The most recent comparative data remains that of 2018, as indicated in the figures below. However, the pupil targets set in September 2020, for the outcomes in July 2021, showed the Trust was on track to secure improved pupil achievement outcomes. Unfortunately, statutory assessments were then subsequently cancelled due to the pandemic.

1. Trust/Financial Scale	
Schools (Number)	9 (2019/20: 9)
Learners (Number)	2271 (2019/20: 2337)
Total income (£'000)	Total income (excluding capital funding) rose to £14.9m for 2020/21 (2019/20: £14.8m)
Reserves as proportion of income (%)	The restricted and unrestricted income funds excluding pension liability as a proportion of total income (excluding capital grants) was 19%
2a Key Stage 2 Outcomes	
Proportion (%) of pupils achieving expected standard in reading, writing, maths (combined):	59% (2018:58%)
Proportion (%) of pupils achieving the higher standard in reading, writing, maths (combined):	9% (2018: 9%)
Overall progress score reading	-0.95 (2018: -1.28)
Overall progress score writing	-0.89 (2018: +0.42)
Overall progress score mathematics	-0.54 (2018: -0.43)
2b Key Stage 1 Outcomes and Year 1 Phonics	
Phonics	84.4% (2018: 85.9%)
KS1 pupils achieving expected standard in reading (%)	79.3% (2018: 79%)
KS1 pupils achieving expected standard in writing (%)	75.2% (2018: 75.7%)
KS1 pupils achieving expected standard in mathematics (%)	79.0% (2018: 77.8%)
3 External evaluator indicator:	
Proportion (%) of schools good	No academy had an inspection by Ofsted in 2020/21

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

4 Pupil Absence	
Infant and Junior (%)	The Trust tracked attendance data as far as
	was practical during the Covid pandemic and
	periods of partial school closure. Data showed
	the Trust was above national data shared on
	an ad hoc basis by the DfE
7 Well being indicators	
Staff retention: % staff in post for 2 years+	74% (2020: 68%)
The Trust demonstrates a commitment to	88.8% (2020: 80.3%)
The principles of equality and diversity (staff	
survey 2021)	
I have adequate opportunities for professional	74% (2020: 66.9%)
growth	
within the MAT (staff survey 2021)	
The Trust works to attract, develop and retain	66.4% (2020: 57.2%)
people (staff survey 2021)	
Staff with at least one period of sickness absence (%)	Staff absence remains a key indicator for the
	Trust but is not being formally reported during
	the pandemic
Average days lost for those taking sickness	Staff absence remains a key indicator for the
absence (No.)	Trust but is not being formally reported during
	the pandemic
8 Pupil experience	
Staff survey 2021: Pupils' needs are	89.2% (2020: 83.2%)
the top priority of the Trust	
9 Staff perception (staff survey 2020/21)	
% of staff agreeing with statement: "I am	84.8% (2020: 74.6%)
proud to work for the Trust"	[
% of staff agreeing with the statement: "I am	90.4% (2020: 87.3%)
aware of and understand the mission, vision	(2020. 07.070)
and values of the Trust and know what	
we are trying to achieve"	
% of staff agreeing with the statement: "I	83.6% (2020: 66.5%)
would recommend the Trust as a place to work"	(2020, 00.070)
Prove to more	

KPIs 7, 8 and 9 are measured by responses to the Trust's annual staff survey, which took place in April 2021.

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Other

For those academies which joined the Trust in September 2017 a consultation on their pupil admissions policies for 2019/20 was undertaken. This resulted in their policies being amended to include a prioritisation for children whose parents / guardians are employees of the particular Trust academy. This provision is designed to encourage staff recruitment and retention. Academies that joined the Trust in January 2018 undertook a similar consultation following conversion so that their admissions policies align with those of other academies in the Trust.

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Agora Learning Partnership has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

Protecting the success of the Academy Trust

Financial review

The majority of the Trust's income is obtained from the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the ESFA during the year ended 31 August 2021 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

In accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounting in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 and the Academies Accounts Direction, grants for fixed assets are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the expected life of the assets concerned and capital projects works not capitalised in the financial statements.

During the year to 31 August 2021, the net surplus of income over expenditure (excluding restricted fixed assets funds, pension liability funding and funds relating to the Acorn provision) was £707k (2020: surplus of £413k). The reserves (restricted general funds, excluding pension reserves and funds relating to the Acorn provision, plus unrestricted funds) as at 31 August 2021 was £2,284k (2020: £1,830k). At 31 August 2021, the net book value of fixed assets was £43,406k (2020: £42,499k).

On conversion of the schools, the Trust inherited a staff body through the TUPE process. The staff body included membership to the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS). Under the Charities SORP it is necessary to charge projected deficits on the Local Government Pension Scheme, which is provided to support staff, to a restricted fund. This results in reducing reserves shown in the total funds of the Trust. The valuation of the pension liability at 31 August 2021 is £9,086k (2020: £5,907k).

In November 2018 Warren Dell Primary School acting through the Agora Learning Partnership agreed a contract with Hertfordshire County Council to act as the lead school for the provision of specialist primary behaviour services in DSPL Area 9. This contract took effect from 1 April 2018.

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

DSPL (Delivering Special Provision Locally) is a Hertfordshire wide partnership approach to meets the needs of children and young people with special educational needs and/or disabilities (SEND), aged between 0 and 25. As part of the provision, Warren Dell Primary School manages The Acorn Centre, an alternative education provision based on a children's farm in Bushey, for primary aged children who are at risk of exclusion or who have been permanently excluded from schools within the DSPL 9 area of Watford, Three Rivers, Bushey and Radlett. Funding for the Acorn Centre is provided directly by Hertfordshire County Council and expenditure is managed by the Headteacher at Warren Dell in conjunction with a board of primary headteachers.

As Warren Dell Primary School controls the use of the funds provided by Hertfordshire County Council, the Agora Learning Partnership is considered to act as an intermediary agent. It has therefore been determined that all income and expenditure relating to the Acorn Centre is recognised within the Statement of Financial Activities. Income for the year of £448,958 (2020: £441,727) has been included within income from charitable activities (restricted funds) and £308,803 (2020: £332,383) of costs were incurred. An amount of £501,319 has been included within Warren Dell's carried forward reserves at 31 August 2021 (2020: £361,164) which relates to the Acorn Centre.

Reserves policy

Reserves at the end of the year amounted to £38,921k (2020: £41,765k). The value of free reserves held (unrestricted funds) was a surplus of £1,549k (2020: £1,344k) and the value of restricted funds (excluding pension liability) was £1,237k (2020: £847k). The level of reserves held takes into the account the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match them with commitments, including future capital projects and the nature of reserves. The Board of Trustees will keep this level under review.

Investment policy

The Trust does not hold any long term investments. The Trust has cash of £96,579 in a 365 day notice account. Any cash surpluses are placed on deposit with the Trust's bank.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The Board of Trustees currently consider the following risks to be the most important risks facing the Trust at this stage in its development:

- Covid-19 Potential impact on: educational outcomes due to class closures in line with government guidance; Trust finances; health of staff and pupils; risk of falling pupil numbers in some Trust schools due to increased levels of parental re-location
- Cash flow Having an unfavourable cash flow position that prevents the Trust meeting its obligations
- Exposure to pension liabilities Employer pension contribution increases impact sustainability
- Legal obligations Academies failing to meet their statutory/financial obligation
- Infrastructure capacity Insufficient capacity effects the Trust's development
- Reputation negative perceptions of the Trust deter new convertors or partnership opportunities
- Balance of school finances The financial health of academies impacts the overall Trust
- Impact of government policy on funding Changes of policy negatively affects funding
- School building condition planned or unforeseen repairs/development of buildings
- Poor/deteriorating quality of provision The leadership does not impact positively or sufficiently on provision

The Trust reviews its risk register formally three times per year. Mitigating actions are agreed and there is a focus on those risks with the greatest impact and likelihood.

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Fundraising

The Trust does not undertake large fundraising activities. Schools are involved in limited fundraising for their own schools or for local and national causes, typically through a Parent Teachers Association (PTA) or equivalent. The Trust does not work with any commercial participators or professional fundraisers and considers that any fundraising conforms to recognised standards. The Trust has received no complaints in respect of fundraising practices.

Streamlined energy and carbon reporting

UK Greenhouse gas emissions and energy use data for the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021:

	2021	2020
Energy consumption	kWh	kWh
Aggregate of energy consumption in the year	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
- Gas combustion	2,231,971	2,025,422
- Electricity	698,946	601,254
	2,930,917	2,626,676
	2021	2020
Emissions of CO2 equivalent	metric tonnesm	etric tonnes
Scope 1 - direct emissions		
- Gas combustion	409.00	413.00
- Fuel consumed for owned transport	-	-
	409.00	413.00
Scope 2 - indirect emissions		
- Electricity purchased	148.00	200.00
Scope 3 - other indirect emissions		
- Fuel consumed for transport not owned by the Academy Trust	-	-
Total gross emissions	557.00	613.00
-		
Intensity ratio		
Tonnes CO2e per pupil	0.21	0.22
		

Quantification and reporting methodology

We have followed the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. We have also used the GHG Reporting Protocol – Corporate Standard and have used the 2021 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

Intensity measurement

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2 equivalent per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Measures taken to improve energy efficiency

We have increased video conferencing technology for staff meetings, to reduce the need for travel between sites. We are looking at undertaking replacement of boilers and roofs to implement a more energy efficient solution.

Employment involvement and employment of the disabled

Employees have been consulted on issues of concern to them by means of regular consultative committee and staff meetings and have been kept informed on specific matters directly by management. The Academy Trust carries out exit interviews for all staff leaving the organisation and has adopted a procedure of upward feedback for senior management and the Trustees.

The Academy Trust has a number of detailed policies in relation to all aspects of personnel matters in place. These are reviewed according to a regular cycle. New policies implemented this year included a suite of family policies.

In accordance with the Academy Trust's Equalities Statement, the Academy Trust has long established fair employment practices in the recruitment, selection, retention and training of disabled staff.

Full details of these policies are available from the Academy Trust's offices.

Plans for future periods

Over the coming three years, the new Together Strategy will be implemented with the view that the broad range of Trust-wide collaborative working opportunities will result in a self-improving, self-sustaining system. A three year action plan, detailing how the strategy will be delivered, will be implemented from September 2021.

Furthermore, pupil numbers in the Trust were 2,679 in November 2021. It is recognised that in order to provide the best structure to support its academies and pupils and enable economies of scale to be delivered, further schools will need to join the Trust, or the Board will need to explore options to merge with another Trust. The Board will ensure that the addition of further schools will only be agreed where this is in the best interests of both the converting school(s) and the existing academies. The Trust therefore continues to welcome interest from schools wishing to convert from each of the phases.

As the Trust grows, the Board and Chief Executive Officer will plan and consider the appropriate central staffing structure, mindful that budgets are tight and its priority to ensure that children within its academies are its top priority.

Funds held as custodian trustee on behalf of others

The Trust does not act as custodian trustee on behalf of any others.

TRUSTEE'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Auditor

In so far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Trustee's report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company directors, on 14 December 2021. and signed on its behalf by:

P J McAteer

Chair

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Scope of responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Agora Learning Partnership has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive Officer, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Agora Learning Partnership and the Secretary of State for Education. The accounting officer is also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustee's Report and in the Statement of Trustee's Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 5 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
P J McAteer (Chair)	5	5
T J Bailey (Vice Chair) (Resigned 16 October 2020)	1	1
A B Simmons	5	5
P J Martin (Resigned 29 March 2021)	2	3
J M Shepard (Resigned 16 October 2020)	1	1
BRCO'Dell	5	5
N Shah	4	5
C Shutkever	5	5
M D E Taylor	5	5
L J Hall (Appointed 29 January 2021)	3	3
L M Wilson-Leary (Vice Chair from 13 May 2021) (Appointed 15		
January 2021)	3	3
R F Daulman (Ex-officio by virture of office as CEO) (Appointed		
5 February 2021)	3	3
M Ingall (Appointed 2 March 2021 and resigned 6 July 2021)	1	1
N Chakrabarti (Appointed 11 May 2021)	2	2

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Tim Bailey, Julia Shepard and Peter Martin came to the end of their four year terms during the year. They were thanked for their contribution to the the Trust since 2016. Mark Ingall was appointed to the Board in March 2021, but resigned in July 2021 due to a change in employment.

Lynne Wilson-Leary was appointed as a Trustee in January 2021 following her resignation from the Executive as Interim CEO in December 2020. Rebecca Daulman was appointed as an ex-officio Trustee in February 2021 following her appointment as CEO in January 2021. Lisa Hall was appointed as a Trustee in January 2021 and Neil Chakrabarti was appointed in May 2021, following a term of office on The Orchard Primary School's Academy Governing Board.

Graham Lane resigned as a Member of the Trust in October 2021 due to work commitments. Graham was also thanked for his contribution as both Trustee and Member since the Trust was incorporated in 2016.

Trustee recruitment is now underway for two further appointments based on the requirements identified by a rolling skills audit.

At the first meetings of the academic year 2020/21 Patrick McAteer was elected Chair of the Board, along with Peter Martin as Vice-chair and Chair of the Finance, Audit, Risk and Estates Committee and Andrew Simmons as Chair of the HR and Standards and Curriculum Committees. Following the resignation of Peter Martin, Lynne Wilson-Leary was elected as Vice-Chair and Matthew Taylor appointed as Chair of the Finance, Audit, Risk and Estates Committee.

The full Board holds four half day meetings each year and one full day strategic meeting. In addition to the above full Board meetings, the Trust's Finance, Audit, Risk and Estates Committee holds three half day meetings per year to add to the opportunities for additional financial oversight, the Standards and Curriculum Committee meets three times per year for oversight of educational standards at each school. The HR Committee also meets three times per year for oversight of personnel matters. For the majority of 2020/21 meetings were held remotely, however Trustees were pleased to be able to meet face to face for their July strategic meeting.

During the 2020/21 academic year the business of the Board continued to build on the foundations established in the early years of operation. In addition to standing items covering finance (including management accounts), risk management and recommendations from the Committees, the Board considered the following items throughout the year:

- strategic planning and growth strategy
- school improvement strategy and monitoring school effectiveness
- senior leadership succession planning and the appointment of a new CEO
- governance succession planning
- Trust policies and procedures
- working together across the different parts of the organisation (see in particular the *Together Strategy* in the **Objectives, strategies and activities** section above)
- Covid-19

A permanent CFO was appointed in August 2020 and a permanent CEO joined the Trust in January 2021.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Board commissioned the NGA to carry out an external review of governance in spring 2021. The review evidenced that the Trust has many effective governance practices in place and a good understanding of its three core functions:

- 1. Being strategic the board is clear on its role regarding strategic oversight and is appropriately involved in development of the new 'Together' vision and strategy for the Trust.
- 2. Holding to account the board receives comprehensive, high quality information about the trust enabling them to effectively hold executive leaders to account.
- 3. Oversight of financial performance the board has an effective Finance, Audit, Risk and Estates Committee and has made recent changes to strengthen financial oversight including updates to the financial scheme of delegation.

Recommendations to strengthen governance across the Trust included defining the roles and responsibilities of the Trust and its Academy Governing Boards more clearly to develop a common understanding and ensuring that local governance structures and practices are in line with the scheme of delegation. The board is currently taking action on this recommendation via a working group of Academy Governing Board representatives which will report to Trustees in the spring term 2022.

The annual review of the Scheme of Delegation was undertaken in the spring and summer of 2021 in with clarifications agreed for the financial aspects of the scheme.

Finance, Audit, Risk and Estates Committee

The Finance, Audit, Risk and Estates Committee is a subcommittee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to advise the Board of Trustees on the Trust's assurance framework and the provision of the opinion in the annual accounts. The Committee will also deal with such other financial or audit matters as may from time to time be referred to the Committee for consideration or approval. The Committee's main responsibilities are to:

- consider and advise the Board of Trustees on all aspects of the Trust's finances, financial policies, financial regulations, controls and strategy, and
- consider and advise the Board of Trustees on the adequacy and effectiveness of the Trust's audit arrangements, framework of governance, risk management and control and processes for the effective and efficient use of resources, the solvency of the Trust and the safeguarding of its assets.

The work of the Committee in this period included:

- oversight of the risk register
- · internal scrutiny
- procurement
- pensions
- management accounts, cash flow and financial forecasts
- school and central Trust budgets, including three year projections
- · reserves policy
- capital works and funding bids
- policies relating to finance
- GDPR compliance
- Schools' Covid risk assessments
- Finance manager recruitment

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
P J McAteer	3	3
P J Martin (Resigned 29 March 2021)	1	2
N Shah	2	3
M D E Taylor (Chair)	3	3
M Ingall (Appointed 2 March 2021 and resigned 6 July 2021)	2	2
N Chakrabarti (Appointed 11 May 2021)	1	1

Human Resources Committee

The Human Resources Committee is a subcommittee of the main Board of Trustees. Its main purpose is to be responsible for the detailed consideration as to the best means of fulfilling the Trust's responsibility to ensure sound management of the Trust's Human Resources. The Committee's main responsibilities are to review and recommend HR and organisational development policies and strategy and to monitor the impact on organisational performance, including pay, terms and conditions and performance management.

The work of the Committee in this period included:

- Policies/statements including probation, disciplinary, career breaks, flexible working, shared parental leave, pay and appraisal and safeguarding
- headteacher appraisal
- pay awards
- equalities objectives and analysis
- employee exit survey responses
- complaints
- staff wellbeing and workload
- gender pay gap
- pension auto enrolment
- School HR issues

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible	
P J McAteer	3	3	
A B Simmons (Chair)	3	3	
B R C O'Dell	3	3	
C Shutkever	3	3	
L J Hall	1	1	
L M Wilson-Leary (Appointed 15 January 2021)	2	2	

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Standards and Curriculum (SC) Committee

The Standards and Curriculum Committee is a subcommittee of the main Board of Trustees. The main purpose of the Committee is to be responsible for the detailed consideration as to the best means of fulfilling the Trust's vision to be high performing and constantly improving, developing capacity and capability to support others for the benefit of all children.

The Committee's main responsibilities are to ensure the Trust meets the requirements of legislation and DfE guidance and to monitor:

- pupil outcomes
- leadership and management
- teaching learning and assessment
- blended learning
- Covid catch up plans
- pupil development, behaviour and welfare

The work of the Committee in this period included:

- academy standards
- schools' 2021 End of KS1 and KS2 Targets
- schools' projections for 2021 pupil achievement outcomes
- school effectiveness support programmes
- cross MAT appraisal targets
- safeguarding
- leadership feedback
- attendance and exclusion
- schools' response to continuing provision and risk assessments during periods of partial closures and the ongoing Covid environment

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
P McAteer	3	3
A B Simmons (Chair)	3	3
B R C O'Dell	3	3
C Shutkever	3	3
L J Hall	1	1
L M Wilson-Leary (Appointed 15 January 2021)	2	2

Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the CEO has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The concepts of probity and value for money are a central focus of the Trust's Scheme of Delegation. For example, purchases over £5,000 require a minimum of three quotations and there is a process of purchase order approval for purchases made across the Trust.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Agora Learning Partnership for the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the finance, audit, risk and estates committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- identification and management of risks.

The Board of Trustees has bought internal audit service from Mathew Lantos and Juniper Education Services for the financial year 2020/21.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial and other matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy Trust's financial and other systems. In particular, the checks carried out in the current period included GDPR and cyber security.

On a termly basis, the reviewer reports to the Board of Trustees through the finance, audit, risk and estates committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the financial responsibilities.

The internal auditor has delivered their schedule of work, mainly as planned. This was, however, impacted by the partial school closures during the year. No material control issues were identified as a result of the work undertaken.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the Chief Executive Officer has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the external auditor;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the finance, audit, risk and estates committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the Board of Trustees on .14 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

P J McAteer

Chair

() audian

R F Daulman

Accounting Officer

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

As Accounting Officer of Agora Learning Partnership, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of Trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy Trust, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust's Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

& D answer

R F Daulman **Accounting Officer**

14 December 2021

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEE'S RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The Trustees (who are also the directors of Agora Learning Partnership for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustee's report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on .14 December 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

P J McAteer

J. M. Stor

Chair



FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Agora Learning Partnership for the year ended 31 August 2021 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2021 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements' section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustee's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.



FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Other information

The Trustees are responsible for the other information, which comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustee's report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the Trustee's report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustee's report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustee's remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.



FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of Trustee's responsibilities, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

Based on our understanding of the Academy Trust and the industry in which it operates, we identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations related to the acts by the Academy Trust, which were contrary to applicable laws and regulations including fraud, and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the preparation of the financial statements such as the Companies Act 2006.

We evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements (including the risk of override of controls), and determined that the principal risks were related to inflated income and the Academy Trust's net income for the year.



FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Audit procedures performed included:

- reviewing the financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- enquiry of Trust staff in compliance functions to identify any instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations;
- review of correspondence with and reports to the regulators, including correspondence with the ESFA;
- enquiries of management, those charged with governance and the Academy Trust's legal advisors and the review of relevant correspondence around actual and potential litigation and claims;
- reviewing minutes of meetings with those charged with governance;
- review of internal audit reports during the year and discussion and consideration of any significant matters raised; and
- assessing the risk of management override of controls, including testing of journal entries and other adjustments for appropriateness and evaluating whether there was evidence of bias by the Trustees that represented a risk of material misstatement due to fraud.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above and the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we would become aware of it. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the accounts is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.



FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Mital Shah (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of UHY Hacker Young

16 December 2021

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor



INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO AGORA LEARNING PARTNERSHIP AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 22 April 2021 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Agora Learning Partnership during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Agora Learning Partnership and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Agora Learning Partnership and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Agora Learning Partnership and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Agora Learning Partnership's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of Agora Learning Partnership's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 23 August 2017 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2020, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.



INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO AGORA LEARNING PARTNERSHIP AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- evaluation of the general control environment;
- confirmation that the internal delegations have been approved by the Trustees, and conform to the limits set by the Department for Education;
- review of the declaration of interests to ensure completeness;
- review of minutes for evidence of declaration of interest;
- consideration of whether prior approval has been sought from the Secretary of State for transactions where approval is required;
- consideration of whether special payments and certain transactions have been made in line with ESFA requirements;
- consideration of whether any related party transactions have been made in accordance with the ESFA's limits and requirements;
- consideration of whether the Academies Trust Handbook's governance requirements have been met;
- a sample of payments has been reviewed to confirm that each item has been appropriately authorised in accordance with the academy trust's delegated authorities and its funding agreement;
- a sample of cash payments were reviewed for unusual transactions;
- a sample of expenditure items were reviewed against specific terms of grant funding within the funding agreement;
- enquiry and testing of procurement with regard to limits and required tendering policies and procedures;
- consideration of whether specialist grant income has been spent on the purposes intended; and
- formal representations have been obtained from the Trustees and the Accounting Officer acknowledging their responsibilities for matters relating to regularity and propriety.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant

UNY Marker Yang UP

UHY Hacker Young

Dated: 16 December 2021

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

		Unrestricted funds		cted funds: Fixed asset	Total 2021	Total 2020
	Notes	£	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	23,800	-	167,050	190,850	2,899,612
Charitable activities:						
- Funding for educational						
operations	4	· ·	14,617,221	-	14,793,377	
Other trading activities	5	64,057	-	-	64,057	43,757
Investments	6	2,051	-	-	2,051	8,144
T		266.064	14 (17 001	1.67.050	15.050.225	17 (52 202
Total		266,064	14,617,221	167,050	15,050,335	17,653,203
Evnanditura and					(<u> </u>	
Expenditure on: Charitable activities:						
- Educational operations	9	61 007	15,014,497	525.860	15,601,364	15 610 3/17
- Educational operations	,					
Total	7	61.007	15,014,497	525.860	15.601.364	15.619.347
					=======================================	
Net income/(expenditure)		205,057	(397,276)	(358,810)	(551,029)	2,033,856
Transfers between funds	18	-	(98,738)	98,738	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)						
Actuarial losses on defined			/= ·		/ · · ·	
benefit pension schemes	20	-	(2,293,000)	-	(2,293,000)	(605,000)
N		205.057	(2.700.01.4)	(2(0,072)	(2.044.020)	1 420 056
Net movement in funds		205,05/	(2,789,014)	(260,072)	(2,844,029)	1,428,856
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		1 3/13 500	(5,059,745)	15 181 211	<i>1</i> 1 76 <i>1</i> 900	40 336 143
Total fullus brought forward		1,545,500	(3,033,743)		T1,/U 1 ,777	
Total funds carried forward		1 548 557	(7,848,759)	45 221 172	38 920 970	41 764 999
Tomi Idido Carriod Ioi Ward		======			======	

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Comparative year information Year ended 31 August 2020		Unrestricted funds			t 2020	
	Notes	£	£	£	£	
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants	3	39,339	-	2,860,273	2,899,612	
Charitable activities:						
- Funding for educational operations	4	·	14,495,961			
Other trading activities	5	43,757	-		43,757	
Investments	6	8,144	-	-	8,144	
Total		•	14,495,961			
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities:	9	117 401	15 007 016	404.040	15 (10 247	
- Educational operations	9	110,491	15,007,916	494,940	15,619,347	
Total	7	116,491	15,007,916	494,940	15,619,347	
Net income/(expenditure)		180,478	(511,955)	2,365,333	2,033,856	
Transfers between funds	18	-	(66,992)	66,992	-	
Other recognised gains/(losses)						
Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes	20	-	(605,000)	-	(605,000)	
Net movement in funds		180,478	(1,183,947)	2,432,325	1,428,856	
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		1,163,022	(3,875,798)	43,048,919	40,336,143	
Total funds carried forward		1,343,500	(5,059,745)	45,481,244	41,764,999	

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2021

		20	021	2020	
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	13		43,406,046		42,499,189
Current assets					
Stocks	14	408		408	
Debtors	15	1,668,520		3,308,163	
Cash at bank and in hand		3,929,463		2,990,172	
		5,598,391		6,298,743	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(997,467)		(1,125,933)	
Net current assets			4,600,924		5,172,810
Net assets excluding pension liability			48,006,970		47,671,999
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	20		(9,086,000)		(5,907,000)
Total net assets			38,920,970		41,764,999
Funds of the Academy Trust:					
Restricted funds	18				
- Fixed asset funds			45,221,172		45,481,244
- Restricted income funds			1,237,241		847,255
- Pension reserve			(9,086,000)		(5,907,000)
Total restricted funds			37,372,413		40,421,499
Unrestricted income funds	18		1,548,557		1,343,500
Total funds			38,920,970		41,764,999

The accounts on pages 33 to 61 were approved by the Trustees and authorised for issue on 14 December 2021, and are signed on their behalf by:

P J McAteer

Chair

Company Number 10290954

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

		20	21	20)20
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	21		2,202,907		(2,521,740)
Cash flows from investing activities					
Dividends, interest and rents from investme Capital grants from DfE Group		2,051 150,679		8,144 2,860,273	
Capital funding received from sponsors and others	a	16,371		-	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(1,432,717)		(321,153)	
Net cash (used in)/provided by investing	activities		(1,263,616)		2,547,264
Net increase in cash and cash equivalent the reporting period	s in		939,291		25,524
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	the		2,990,172		2,964,648
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the	year		3,929,463		2,990,172

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the Academy Trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the accounts until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the Academy Trust's accounting policies.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Land and buildings 125 years straight line

Assets under construction nil

Computer equipment 3 years straight line Fixtures, fittings & equipment 6 years straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

1.7 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.8 Financial instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.9 Stock

Stock is valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price less further costs to completion and disposal. Provision is made for obsolete and slow moving stock.

1.10 Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.11 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.12 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 20, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2021. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

(Continued)

Critical areas of judgement

Valuation of tangible fixed assets

Trustees have considered the value of tangible fixed assets. Change in the circumstances or expectations of future performance of an individual asset may be an indicator that the asset is impaired, which would require the book value to be written down to its recoverable amount. Impairments are reversed if conditions for impairment are no longer present. Due to their nature, evaluating whether an asset is impaired requires a significant degree of judgment and may to a large extent depend on the assumptions made in its evaluation. The Trustees have concluded that the valuation of the tangible fixed assets as at the year end are appropriate.

Depreciation and residual values

The Trustees have reviewed the asset lives and associated residual values of all fixed asset classes and have concluded that asset lives and residual values are appropriate.

3 Donations and capital grants

Donations and capital grants	Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Capital grants and donations Other donations	23,800	150,679 16,371	150,679 40,171	2,860,273 39,339
Other donations	23,800	167,050	190,850	2,899,612

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

4 Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations

		Unrestricted funds £	Restricted funds	Total 2021 £	Total 2020
	DfE / ESFA grants General annual grant (GAG)	-	10,573,268	10,573,268	10,427,659
	Other DfE / ESFA grants: UIFSM	-	278,648	278,648	291,555
	Pupil premium	-	881,773	881,773	912,841
	Others	-	655,571	655,571	545,117
	Rates Relief		46,943	46,943	44,502
			12,436,203	12,436,203	12,221,674
	Other government grants				
	Local authority grants	-	762,224	762,224	744,665
	Other Government Grants	-	1,251,471	1,251,471	1,295,592
		-	2,013,695	2,013,695	2,040,257
	Other incoming resources	176,156	167,323	343,479	439,759
	Total funding	176,156	14,617,221	14,793,377	14,701,690
5	Other trading activities			m	m
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds £	funds £	2021 £	2020 £
	Other income	64,057		64,057	43,757
6	Investment income				
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds £	funds £	2021 £	2020 £
	Short term deposits	2,051		2,051	8,144
					

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

Expenditure					
		Non-pay	expenditure	Total	Total
	Staff costs	Premises	Other	2021	2020
	£	£	£	£	£
Academy's educational opera	ations				
- Direct costs	10,187,431	_	942,407	11,129,838	10,807,746
- Allocated support costs	2,200,704	999,726	1,271,096	4,471,526	4,811,601
	12,388,135	999,726	2,213,503	15,601,364	15,619,347
Net income/(expenditure) for	or the vear includ	les:		2021	2020
Net income/(expenditure) for	or the year includ	les:		2021 £	2020 £
Net income/(expenditure) for a	·	les:		-	
` .	·	les:		£	£
Fees payable to auditor for a	udit services	les:		£ 21,500	£ 24,975

8 Central services

The Academy Trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- human resources;
- financial services;
- legal services;
- educational support services; or
- others as arising.

The Academy Trust charges for these services on the following basis:

• flat percentage of 4.5% of GAG income.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

8	Central services				(Continued)
	The amounts charged during the year were	as follows:		2021 £	2020 £
	Alban Wood Primary School & Nursery			51,341	49,607
	Bromet Primary School			51,515	50,474
	The Grange Academy			47,174	87,651
	Meryfield Community Primary School			85,860	86,807
	The Orchard Primary School			89,738	74,006
	Oxhey Wood Primary School			73,477	44,990
	Warren Dell Primary School			59,882	40,936
	Waterside Academy			41,846	61,163
	Wilbury Junior School			64,382	61,869
				565,215	557,503
9	Charitable activities				
		Unrestricted funds	Restricted funds	Total 2021	Total 2020
	Direct costs	£	£	£	£
	Educational operations	49,766	11,080,072	11,129,838	10,807,746
	Educational operations	77,700	11,000,072	11,127,030	10,007,740
	Support costs				
	Educational operations	11,241	4,460,285	4,471,526	4,811,601
		61,007	15,540,357	15,601,364	15,619,347
				2021	2020
				£	£
	Analysis of support costs				
	Support staff costs			2,200,704	2,210,509
	Depreciation			525,860	494,940
	Premises costs			473,866	487,973
	Legal costs			209,526	449,655
	Other support costs			1,013,734	1,109,247
	Governance costs			47,836	59,277
				4,471,526	4,811,601
				·	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

1	Λ	Sta	cc
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Staff costs during the year were:

Staff costs during the year were.	2021 £	2020 £
Wages and salaries	8,749,611	8,400,482
Social security costs	754,099	719,753
Pension costs	2,726,072	2,729,211
Staff costs - employees	12,229,782	11,849,446
Agency staff costs	155,999	239,869
Staff restructuring costs	2,354	23,251
Pension Interest costs	107,000	90,000
Total staff expenditure	12,495,135	12,202,566
Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
Redundancy payments	2,354	23,251

Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

	2021 Number	2020 Number
Teachers	121	130
Administration and support	299	296
Management	32	29
	452	455
		

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

10 Staff (Continued)

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2021	2020	
	Number	Number	
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	5	3	
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	2	3	
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	1	1	
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	1	1	

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the Trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £240,870 (2020: £192,719).

11 Trustee's remuneration and expenses

The Chief Executive Officer only receives remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Chief Executive Officer, and not in respect of their services as Trustee. Other Trustees did not receive any payments or expenses from the Academy Trust in respect of their role as trustees.

The value of Trustees remuneration was as follows:

R F Daulman (CEO and trustee) Remuneration £50,001 - 60,000 Employer's pension contributions paid £14,208

During the year, retirement benefits were accruing to 1 Trustee (2020 - None) in respect of defined benefit pension schemes.

During the year ended 31 August 2021, no Trustee expenses have been incurred (2020 - £Nil).

12 Trustee's and officers' insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the Academy Trust has purchased insurance to protect Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business. The insurance provides cover up to £10,000,000 on any one claim. For the year ended 31 August 2021 the Trust was insured by the ESFA's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA) and it is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

13	Tangible fixed assets					
		Land and buildings		Computer equipment	Fixtures, fittings & equipment	Total
		£	£	£	£	£
	Cost					
	At 1 September 2020 Additions	42,765,833 33,400	158,717 1,260,054	230,391 80,537	522,796 58,726	43,677,737 1,432,717
	At 31 August 2021	42,799,233	1,418,771	310,928	581,522	45,110,454
	Depreciation					
	At 1 September 2020	984,188	-	72,055	122,305	1,178,548
	Charge for the year	342,349	-	93,591	89,920	525,860
	At 31 August 2021	1,326,537	-	165,646	212,225	1,704,408
	Net book value					
	At 31 August 2021	41,472,696	1,418,771	145,282	369,297	43,406,046
	At 31 August 2020	41,781,645	158,717	158,336	400,491	42,499,189
14	Stocks				2021	2020
					£	£
	Stock of goods			-	408	408
15	Debtors					
					2021	2020
					£	£
	Trade debtors				6,991	3,310
	Other debtors				190,091	122,318
	Prepayments and accrued income				1,471,438	3,182,535
				-	1,668,520	3,308,163

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

16	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
	v	2021	2020
		£	£
	Trade creditors	297,293	233,272
	Other taxation and social security	176,211	165,341
	Other creditors	227,999	221,591
	Accruals and deferred income	295,964	505,729
		997,467	1,125,933
17	Deferred income	2021	2020
		2021	2020
	D.C. 1: 1.1.1.41:	£	£
	Deferred income is included within:	206.542	220 (7)
	Creditors due within one year	206,542	230,676
	Defermed in some at 1 September 2020	220 676	202.069
	Deferred income at 1 September 2020	230,676	293,068
	Released from previous years	(230,676)	(293,068)
	Resources deferred in the year	206,542	230,676
	Deferred income at 31 August 2021	206,542	230,676

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

18	Funds					
		Balance at 1 September			Gains, losses and	Balance at 31 August
		2020	Income	Expenditure	transfers	2021
		£	£	£	£	£
	Restricted general funds					
	General Annual Grant (GAG)	486,091	10,620,211	(10,271,642)	(98,738)	735,922
	UIFSM	-	278,648	(278,648)	-	-
	Pupil premium	-	881,773	(881,773)	-	-
	Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	655,571	(655,571)	-	-
	Other government grants	-	1,564,737	(1,564,737)	-	-
	Other restricted funds	-	167,323	(167,323)	-	-
	The Acorn centre primary	261.164	440.050	(200,002)		501.210
	support base	361,164	448,958	(308,803)	(2.202.000)	501,319
	Pension reserve	(5,907,000)		(886,000)	(2,293,000)	(9,086,000)
		(5,059,745)	14,617,221	(15,014,497)	(2,391,738)	(7,848,759)
	Restricted fixed asset funds					
	DfE group capital grants	45,481,244	150,679	(525,860)	98,738	45,204,801
	Private sector capital					
	sponsorship	-	16,371	-	-	16,371
		45,481,244	167,050	(525,860)	98,738	45,221,172
		=======================================				
	Total restricted funds	40,421,499	14,784,271	(15,540,357)	(2,293,000)	37,372,413
						
	Unrestricted funds					
	General funds	1,343,500	266,064	(61,007)	-	1,548,557
	Total funds	41,764,999	15,050,335	(15,601,364)	(2,293,000)	38,920,970

As at 1 September 2020 and 31 August 2021, an amount totalling £945,275 is included in general funds (unrestricted) relating to funds donated on conversion.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

18 Funds (Continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant

The General Annual Grant must be used for normal running costs of the Trust including salary costs, overheads, premises costs and curriculum costs. Under the Funding Agreement with the Secretary of State, the Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward at 31 August 2021.

Other DfE/ESFA and government grants

Other grants include funding received from the DfE and Local Education Authorities for specific purposes.

Fixed asset fund

The fixed asset fund includes grants received from the DfE and other sources to finance the purchase of tangible fixed assets.

Pension Reserve

The pension reserve is the element of the local government pension fund liability attributable to the Academy (note 20).

Transfer between funds

Transfers from restricted and unrestricted general funds to the restricted fixed asset fund are necessary to fund fixed assets purchased during the year.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

18 Funds (Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at			Gains,	Balance at
	1 September			losses and	31 August
	2019	Income	Expenditure	transfers	2020
	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	320,382	10,472,161	(12,934,043)	(66,992)	(2,208,492)
UIFSM	-	291,555	-	-	291,555
Pupil premium	-	912,841	-	-	912,841
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	545,117	(887,490)	-	(342,373)
Other government grants	-	1,598,530	-	-	1,598,530
Other restricted funds	-	234,030	-	-	234,030
The Acorn centre primary					
support base	251,820	441,727	(332,383)	-	361,164
Pension reserve	(4,448,000)	-	(854,000)	(605,000)	(5,907,000)
	(3,875,798)	14,495,961	(15,007,916)	(671,992)	(5,059,745)
					
Restricted fixed asset funds					
DfE group capital grants	43,048,919	2,860,273	(494,940)	66,992	45,481,244
					
Total restricted funds	39,173,121	17,356,234	(15,502,856)	(605,000)	40,421,499
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	1,163,022	296,969	(116,491)	-	1,343,500
Total funds	40,336,143	17,653,203	(15,619,347)	(605,000)	41,764,999

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

18	Funds	(Continued)	
	Total funds analysis by academy	2021	2020
	Fund balances at 31 August 2021 were allocated as follows:	2021 £	2020 £
	Alban Wood Primary School & Nursery	234,924	195,569
	Bromet Primary School	134,658	124,877
	The Grange Academy	176,972	168,335
	Meryfield Community Primary School	269,150	233,896
	The Orchard Primary School	400,981	344,289
	Oxhey Wood Primary School	83,575	37,833
	Warren Dell Primary School	593,440	436,239
	Waterside Academy	243,104	217,580
	Wilbury Junior School	338,534	211,007
	Central services	310,460	221,130
	Total before fixed assets fund and pension reserve	2,785,798	2,190,755
	Restricted fixed asset fund	45,221,172	45,481,244
	Pension reserve	(9,086,000)	(5,907,000)
	Total funds	38,920,970	41,764,999

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

18 Funds (Continued)

Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational	Other support	Educational	Other costs excluding	Total	Total
	support staff	staff costs	supplies	depreciation	2021	2020
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Alban Wood						
Primary School &						
Nursery	756,884	206,347	30,676	201,719	1,195,626	1,210,466
Bromet Primary						
School	844,358	133,963	54,332	230,707	1,263,360	1,194,451
The Grange						
Academy	788,958	154,335	57,802	158,244	1,159,339	1,099,525
Meryfield						
Community						
Primary School	1,556,176	255,179	62,414	256,909	2,130,678	2,134,546
The Orchard		220 222	0.4.20.4	404006		
Primary School	1,547,925	350,327	84,384	184,926	2,167,562	2,142,290
Oxhey Wood	1.006.760	400.076	50.055	206146	2 02 6 0 5 0	1 007 200
Primary School	1,286,762	400,276	52,875	296,146	2,036,059	1,987,308
Warren Dell	1 406 050	205 127	170.002	110,000	2 111 201	2 2 4 0 0 2 4
Primary School	1,426,252	395,137	170,983	118,909	2,111,281	2,340,834
Waterside	700 212	171 577	26.206	125 055	1 042 051	1 027 245
Academy	700,213	171,577	36,306	135,855	1,043,951	1,027,345
Wilbury Junior	1.026.210	205 001	52 422	167.640	1 460 200	1 550 174
School	1,036,319	205,001	53,422	167,640	1,462,382	1,550,174
Central services	243,582	35,564	30,409	195,711	505,266	437,468
	10,187,429	2,307,706	633,603	1,946,766	15,075,504	15,124,407

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

19	Analysis of net assets between funds				
		Unrestricted	Resti	ricted funds:	Total
		Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
		£	£	£	£
	Fund balances at 31 August 2021 are represented by:				
	Tangible fixed assets	-	-	43,406,046	43,406,046
	Current assets	1,548,557	2,234,708	1,815,126	5,598,391
	Creditors falling due within one year	-	(997,467)	-	(997,467)
	Defined benefit pension liability	-	(9,086,000)	-	(9,086,000)
	Total net assets	1,548,557	(7,848,759)	45,221,172	38,920,970
		Unrestricted	Resti	cicted funds:	Total
		Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
		£	£	£	£
	Fund balances at 31 August 2020 are represented by:				
	Tangible fixed assets	-	_	42,499,189	42,499,189
	Current assets	1,343,500	1,973,188	2,982,055	6,298,743
	Creditors falling due within one year	-	(1,125,933)	-	(1,125,933)
	Defined benefit pension liability	-	(5,907,000)	-	(5,907,000)
	Total net assets	1,343,500	(5,059,745)	45,481,244	41,764,999

20 Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Hertfordshire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £242,791 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2021 (2020: £212,544) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £1,259,853 (2020: £1,200,198).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 25.3% for employers and 5.5 to 12.5% for employees.

The LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the academy trust, who were employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the academy trust at the balance sheet date.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

20 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2021	2020
	£	£
Employer's contributions	745,000	798,000
Employees' contributions	195,000	194,000
Total contributions	940,000	992,000
Principal actuarial assumptions	2021 %	2020 %
Rate of increase in salaries	2.9	2.6
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.3	2.2
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.65	1.7

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2021 Years	2020 Years
Datiring today	iears	rears
Retiring today		
- Males	22.1	21.9
- Females	24.5	24.1
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	23.2	22.8
- Females	26.2	25.5

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

20 Pension and similar obligations (Continued)

Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:

	oroximate % Increase Employer Liability		nate z amount £
0.1% decrease in Real Discount Rate	3%		476
1 year increase in the Member Life Expectancy	4%		719
0.1% increase in the Salary Increase Rate	0%	:	30
0.1% increase in the Pension Increase Rate	2%		439
The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scho	eme	2021 Fair value £	2020 Fair value £
Equities Bonds Cash Property Total market value of assets		4,707,000 2,575,000 622,000 977,000 	3,731,200 2,464,000 211,200 633,600 7,040,000
The actual return on scheme assets was £982,000 (202) Amount recognised in the statement of financial ac	. ,	2021 £	2020 £
Current service cost Interest income Interest cost Total operating charge		1,524,000 (127,000) 234,000 1,631,000	1,562,000 (113,000) 203,000 1,652,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

20	Pension and similar obligations	(Continued)
	Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2021 £
	At 1 September 2020	12,947,000
	Current service cost	1,524,000
	Interest cost	234,000
	Employee contributions	195,000
	Actuarial loss	3,148,000
	Benefits paid	(81,000)
	At 31 August 2021	17,967,000
	Changes in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of scheme assets	
		2021
		£
	At 1 September 2020	7,040,000
	Interest income	127,000
	Actuarial gain	855,000
	Employer contributions	745,000
	Employee contributions	195,000
	Benefits paid	(81,000)
	At 31 August 2021	8,881,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

21	Reconciliation of net (expenditure)/income to net cash flow from operating activities				
		2021 £	2020 £		
	Net (expenditure)/income for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)	(551,029)	2,033,856		
	Adjusted for: Capital grants from DfE and other capital income Investment income receivable Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost Depreciation of tangible fixed assets Decrease in stocks Decrease/(increase) in debtors (Decrease) in creditors	(167,050) (2,051) 779,000 107,000 525,860 - 1,639,643 (128,466)	90,000 494,940 25 (2,689,549)		
	Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities		(2,521,740) =====		
22	Analysis of changes in net funds 1 September 2020 £	Cash flows	31 August 2021		
	Cash 2,990,172	939,291	3,929,463		

23 Long-term commitments, including operating leases

At 31 August 2021 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2021 £	2020 £
Amounts due within one year Amounts due in two and five years	11,764 15,071	12,832 9,265
	26,835	22,097

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2021

24	Capital commitments		
		2021	2020
		£	£
	Expenditure contracted for but not provided in the accounts	1,541,332	-

25 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust's operations and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which a Trustee has an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted at arm's length and in accordance with the Academy Trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures.

No related party transactions took place in the period of account other than certain Trustee's remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 11.

26 Post balance sheet events

There are no significant subsequent events after the year end to report.

27 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member